**n'lDagL ljsf; sf]if P]g, @)$@**

*-@)&$ ;fn d+l;/ d;fGt;Dd ePsf ;+zf]wg ;d]t ldnfOPsf]\_*

g]kfn ;/sf/

sfg"g, Gofo tyf ;+;bLo dfldnf dGqfno

l;+xb/jf/

**n'lDagL ljsf; sf]if P]g, @)$@**

nfndf]x/ / k|sfzg ldlt

;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g @)$@.%.!#

!= n'lDagL ljsf; sf]if -klxnf] ;+zf]wg\_ P]g, @)$\*.&.@\*

@= n'lDagL ljsf; sf]if -bf];|f] ;+zf]wg\_ P]g, @)%) @)%).&.$

#= v]ns'b tyf ;+:s[lt ;DaGwL s]xL g]kfn P]g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)%# @)%#.(.#

k|df0fLs/0f / k|sfzg ldlt

$= s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug{] P]g, @)^# @)^#.^.@\*

%= u0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^υ[[1]](#footnote-1) @)^^.!).&

^= s]xL g]kfn P]g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)&@ @)&@.!!.!#

@)$@ ;fnsf] P]g g+= !!

Ω===============

n'lDagL ljsf; sf]ifsf] Joj:yf ug{ ag]sf] P]g

k|:tfjgfM

n'lDagLsf] ljsf; ug]{ nIo / cfbz{nfO{ a9L k|efjsf/L agfpg] g]kfn ;/sf/sf] sl6a4tfnfO{ ljZj hg;dIf k|:t't ug{ / ;f] cg'?k n'lDagL ljsf; of]hgfnfO{ a9L ;dGjofTds / ;'rf? ?kn] ;~rfng ug{ n'lDagL ljsf; sf]ifsf] Joj:yf ug{ jf~5gLo ePsf]n],

>L % dxf/fhflw/fh jL/]Gb| jL/ ljqmd zfxb]jaf6 /fli6«o k~rfotsf] ;Nnfx / ;Ddltn] of] P]g agfOaS;]sf] 5 .

!= ;+lIfKt gfd / k|f/De M -!\_ o; P]g gfd æn'lDagL ljsf; sf]if P]g, @)$@Æ /x]sf]5 .

-@\_ of] P]g t'?Gt k|f/De x'g]5 .

&@= kl/efiff M ljifo jf k|;+un] csf]{ cy{ gnfu]df o; P]gdf,– -s\_ æn'lDagL ljsf; If]qÆ eGgfn] eujfg a'4sf] hGd:yn n'lDagL tyf eujfg a'4sf] hLjg;“u k|ToIf jf k/f]If ?kdf ;DaGw /xg uPsf ltnf}/fsf]6 -k|frLg slknj:t'\_, uf]6Lxjf, lgUnLxjf, ;u/xjf, l;;lgofsf]6, c/f}/fsf]6, s'bfg -slknj:t'\_, b]jbx -?kGb]xL\_, /fdu|fd -gjnk/f;L\_ ;d]tsf If]qx? tyf g]kfn ;/sf/n] g]kfn /fhkqdf ;"rgf k|sflzt u/L tf]lslbPsf cGo If]qx? ;Demg' k5{ . t/ o;/L If]qx? tf]Sbf eujfg a'4sf] hLjg;“u k|ToIf jf k/f]If ?kdf ;DaGw /x]sf If]qx? dfq tf]Sg ;lsg]5 .

-v\_ æsf]ifÆ eGgfn] bkmf # adf]lhd :yfkgf ePsf] n'lDagL ljsf; sf]if ;Demg' k5{ .

-u\_ æ;+/IfsÆ eGgfn] sf]ifsf] ;+/Ifs ;Demg' k5{ .

-3\_ ækl/ifb\Æ eGgfn] bkmf \* adf]lhd :yfkgf ePsf] n'lDagL ljsf; kl/ifb\;Demg' k5{ .

-ª\_ æcWoIfÆ eGgfn] kl/ifb\sf] cWoIf ;Demg' k5{ .

-r\_ æpkfWoIfÆ eGgfn] kl/ifb\sf] pkfWoIf ;Demg' k5{ .

-5\_ æsf]iffWoIfÆ eGgfn] kl/ifb\sf] sf]iffWoIf ;Demg' k5{ .

-h\_ æ;b:o–;lrjÆ eGgfn] kl/ifb\sf] ;b:o–;lrj ;Demg' k5{ .

-em\_ æ;b:oÆ eGgfn] kl/ifb\sf] ;b:o ;Demg' k5{ / ;f] zAbn] kl/ifb\sf] cWoIf, pkfWoIf, sf]iffWoIf / ;b:o–;lrjnfO{ ;d]t hgfp“5 .

-`\_ æ;ldltÆ eGgfn] bkmf !!s= adf]lhd u7g ePsf] sfo{sfl/0fL ;ldlt ;Demg' k5{ .

-6\_ æof]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldltÆ eGgfn] bkmf !@ adf]lhd u7g ePsf] of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldlt ;Demg' k5{ . -7\_ æof]hgfÆ eGgfn] n'lDagL ljsf; of]hgf ;Demg' k5{ .

-8\_ ætf]lsPsf]Æ jf ætf]lsP adf]lhdÆ eGgfn] o; P]g cGtu{t ag]sf] ljlgoddf tf]lsPsf] jf tf]lsP adf]lhd ;Demg' k5{ .

#= sf]ifsf] :yfkgf M -!\_ n'lDagLsf] ljsf;sf] nflu n'lDagL ljsf; sf]if gfdsf] Ps sf]if :yfkgf x'g]5 . ;f] sf]if d'gfkmf sdfpg] p2]Zo gePsf] Ps ;+:yf x'g]5 .

-@\_ n'lDagL ljsf; sf]ifnfO{ c+u|]hL efiffdf æn'lDagL 8]enkd]G6 6«i6Æ elgg]5 .

$= sf]if :jzfl;t ;+:yf x'g] M -!\_ sf]if cljlR5Gg pQ/flwsf/jfnf :jzfl;t / ;+ul7t ;+:yf x'g]5 .

-@\_ sf]ifsf] ;a} sfd sf/afxLsf] lgldQ cf°gf] Pp6f 5'§} 5fk x'g]5 .

-#\_ sf]ifn] JolQm ;/x rn crn ;DklQ k|fKt ug{, pkef]u ug{, a]rlavg ug{ jf cGo lsl;dn] Joj:yf ug{ ;Sg]5 .

-$\_ sf]ifn] JolQm ;/x gfln; ph"/ ug{ / sf]if pk/ klg ;f]xL gfdaf6 gfln; ph"/ nfUg ;Sg]5 .

[[2]](#footnote-2) σ%= ;+/Ifs M k|wfgdGqL sf]ifsf] ;+/Ifs x'g]5 .

^= sf]ifsf] p2]Zo M sf]ifsf] p2]Zo ⊂g]kfn ;/sf/sf] :jLs[t gLlt cGtu{t /xL b]xfo adf]lhd x'g]5 M–

-s\_ of]hgfsf] lgldQ g]kfn Ω =========== leq jf aflx/ s'g} If]qaf6 gubL, lhG;L jf cGo s'g} k|sf/sf] ;xfotf pknAw ug]{, u/fpg],

-v\_ of]hgfsf] lgldQ g]kfn Ω =========== leq jf aflx/ rGbf ;+sng ug]{ u/fpg],

-u\_ of]hgfsf] lgldQ ;xfotf pknAw ug{ jf rGbf k|fKt ug{ g]kfn Ω =========== leq jf aflx/sf JolQm jf ;+:yfx?l;t ;f]em} ;Dks{ /fVg],

-3\_ sfo{ of]hgfx?sf] ljZn]if0f u/L :jLs[t of]hgfsf] nflu /sd pknAw u/fpg],

-ª\_ ;ldltn] :jLs[t u/] adf]lhd lgwf{l/t sfo{qmdsf] nflu 5'6\ofOPsf] /sd plrt tl/sfn] k|of]u u/]sf] 5 5}g, hf[[3]](#footnote-3)r ug{ ;b:o j cGo s'g} JolQmnfO{ k7fpg],

-r\_ of]hgfsf] lxtsf] nflu cfjZos b]v]df sfo{ of]hgfdf x]/km]/ ug]{,

-5\_ of]hgfsf] p2]Zo k"lt{sf] nflu g]kfn Ω=========== leq jf aflx/ cfjZostfg';f/ ;ldlt tyf pk–;ldltx? u7g ug]{,

-h\_ v08 -5\_ adf]lhd ul7t ;ldlt tyf pk–;ldltx?sf] sfd sf/afxLsf] d"Nof°g ug]{,

-em\_ v08 -5\_ adf]lhd ul7t ;ldlt tyf pk–;ldltx?sf] lgldQ gLlt lgwf{/0f u/L dfu{bz{g lbg],

-`\_ g]kfn ;/sf/l;t lgs6 Pj+ ;xof]ufTds ;DaGw sfod ug]{,

-6\_ sf]ifsf] p2]Zo k|flKtsf] nflu cGo cfjZos sfd ug]{, u/fpg] .

&= =========

&\*= kl/ifb\sf] u7g M -!\_ sf]ifsf] p2]Zo k"/f ug]{ ;DaGwdf gLlt lgdf{0f ug{ tyf ;ldltnfO{ cfjZos dfu{bz{g Pj+ lgb]{zg lbgsf] nflu sf]ifsf] ;jf]{Rr lgsfosf] ?kdf b]xfo adf]lhd Ps n'lDagL ljsf; kl/ifb\ u7g x'g]5 M–

-s\_ o'jf, v]ns'b tyf ;+:s[lt dGqL jf /fHo dGqL – cWoIf

-v\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf] JolQm – pkfWoIf

-u\_ Ω================

-3\_ g]kfn ;/sf/sf ;lrjx? dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf δrf/hgf ;lrjx? – ;b:o

-ª\_ ;/sf/L ;+:yf, u}/;/sf/L af}4 ;+:yf / Voflt k|fKt ljlzi6 ljz]if1x?dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf rf/hgf JolQm – ;b:o

-r\_ cGt/f{li6«o ;+:yfx?sf k|ltlglwx? / dfgj lgld{t ;Dkbf ;+/If0fdf VoftL k|fKt JolQmx?dWo]af6 g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf rf/hgf JolQm – ;b:o

5\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf] JolQm – sf]iffWoIf

-h\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] dgf]gLt u/]sf] JolQm – ;b:o–;lrj

-@\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] g]kfn /fhkqdf ;"rgf k|sflzt u/L pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhdsf ;b:ox?df cfjZos yk36 jf x]/km]/ ug{ ;Sg]5 .

[[4]](#footnote-4)&(= kbfjlw M -!\_ dgf]gLt ;b:ox?sf] kbfjlw kf“r jif{sf] x'g]5 / kbfjlw ;dfKt ePkl5 lghx? k'gM dgf]gog x'g ;Sg]5g\ .

-@\_ kbfjlw ;dfKt gx'b} s'g} ;b:osf] kb l/Qm x'g cfPdf af“sL kbfjlwsf] nflu csf]{ ;b:o dgf]gLt x'g]5 .

σ-#\_ cWoIf jf ;b:on] /fhLgfdf u/]df lghx? cf°gf] kbaf6 d'Qm ePsf] dflgg]5 .

!)= … … …

!!= &kl/ifb\sf] a}7s M -!\_ cWoIfsf] lgb]{zg cg';f/ ;b:o–;lrjn] ldlt, ;do / :yfg tf]sL &kl/ifb\sf] a}7s af]nfpg]5 .

ϖ-@\_ &kl/ifb\sf] a}7ssf] cWoIftf cWoIfn] ug]{5 / cWoIfsf] cg'kl:yltdf pkfWoIfn] ug]{5 . cWoIf / pkfWoIf b'j}sf] cg'kl:yltdf ;b:ox?n] cfkm"dWo]af6 5fg]sf] ;b:on] a}7ssf] cWoIftf ug]{5 .

-#\_ a}7s a:g] ;"rgf ;fwf/0ftof Ps dlxgf cufj} lbg' kg]{5 .

ϖ-$\_ &kl/ifb\sf] s'n ;b:o ;+Vofsf] krf; k|ltzt ;b:ox? pkl:yt ePdf &kl/ifb\sf] a}7ssf] nflu u0fk"/s ;+Vof k'u]sf] dflgg] 5 .

-%\_ a}7sdf ax'dtsf] /fo dfGo x'g]5 / dt a/fa/ ePdf cWoIftf ug]{ JolQmn] lg0f{ofTds dt lbg kfpg]5 . -^\_ &kl/ifb\sf] a}7s ;fwf/0ftof jif{sf] b'O{ k6s a:g]5 / cWoIfn] cfjZos b]v]df a9L a}7sx? af]nfpg ;lsg] 5 .

-&\_ ;b:o–;lrjn] a}7ssf] lg0f{o k'l:tsf /fVg] 5 .

-\*\_ ;b:ox?n] a}7sdf efu ln+bf kfpg] eQf tyf cGo ;'ljwfx? tf]lsP adf]lhd x'g] 5 .

-(\_ o; bkmfdf n]lvPb]lv afx]s a}7ssf] cGo sfo{ljlw tf]lsP adf]lhd x'g] 5 .

α!!s= ;ldltsf] u7g M -!\_ kl/ifb\sf] ;fdfGo lgb]{zgdf /xL sf]ifsf] ;Dk"0f{ sfd sf/afxL ;~rfng ug{sf] nflu b]xfo adf]lhdsf] Ps sfo{sfl/0fL ;ldlt u7g x'g] 5 M–

-s\_ kl/ifb\sf] cWoIf – cWoIf

-v\_ kl/ifb\sf] pkfWoIf – pkfWoIf

-u\_ kl/ifb\sf] sf]iffWoIf – ;b:o

-3\_ ;b:ox?dWo]af6 cWoIfn] dgf]gLt u/]sf rf/hgf ;b:ox? – ;b:o [[5]](#footnote-5)==================

-ª\_ k|d'v, n'lDagL ljsf; of]hgf – ;b:o

-r\_ ;b:o–;lrj, kl/ifb\ – ;b:o–;lrj

-@\_ ;ldltsf] cWoIf, pkfWoIf, ;b:o tyf ;b:o–;lrjsf] kbfjlw kl/ifb\sf] ;b:o /x]sf] cjlwe/ /xg]5 .

-#\_ ;ldltdf dgf]gLt ;b:ox?dWo] s'g} ;b:osf] kb s'g} sf/0fn] l/Qm x'g uPdf cWoIfn] af“sL cjlwsf] nflu kl/ifb\sf cGo ;b:ox?dWo]af6 dgf]gLt ug]{5 .

α!!v= ;ldltsf] a}7s M -!\_ ;ldltsf] a}7s ;ldltsf] cWoIfn] tf]s]sf] ldlt, ;do / :yfgdf a:g]5 .

-@\_ ;ldltsf] s'n ;b:o ;+Vofsf] krf; k|ltzt ;b:ox? pkl:yt ePdf ;ldltsf] a}7ssf] nflu u0fk"/s ;+Vof k'u]sf] dflgg]5 .

-#\_ cWoIfsf] cg'kl:yltdf pkfWoIfn] a}7ssf] cWoIftf ug]{5 / cWoIf tyf pkfWoIf b'j}sf] cg'kl:yltdf ;b:ox?n] cfkm"dWo]af6 5fg]sf] ;b:on] a}7ssf] cWoIftf ug]{5 .

-$\_ ;ldltsf] a}7sdf ax'dtsf] /fo dfGo x'g]5 / dt a/fa/ ePdf a}7ssf] cWoIftf ug]{ JolQmn] lg0ff{os dt lbg ;Sg]5 .

-%\_ ;ldltsf] a}7sn] u/]sf] lg0f{o ;ldltsf] ;b:o–;lrjn] k|dfl0ft ug]{5 .

-^\_ ;ldltsf] a}7s ;DaGwL cGo sfo{ljlw ;ldlt cfkm}n] lgwf{/0f u/]adf]lhd x'g]5 .

!@= of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldlt M -!\_ ;ldltsf] /]vb]v, lgb]{zg / lgoGq0fdf /xL of]hgf sfof{Gjog ug]{, sf]ifsf] sfof{nodf of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldlt u7g x'g]5 .

-@\_ of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldltdf cWoIfn] dgf]gLt u/]sf JolQmx? /xg]5g\ .

-#\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhd of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldlt u7g geP;Dd of] P]g k|f/De x'bfsf] avt /x]sf] n'lDagL ljsf; ;ldltn] o;} P]g adf]lhd pQm ;ldltsf] ?kdf sfd ug]{5 .

!#= sf]if tyf vftf M -!\_ sf]ifnfO{ n'lDagL ljsf; of]hgfsf] nflu ljZjsf] s'g} klg efuaf6 s'g} klg d'b|fdf rGbf ;+sng ug]{ clwsf/ x'g]5 .

-@\_ sf]ifdf b]xfosf /sdx? /xg]5g\M–

-s\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] of]hgfsf] lgldQ k|bfg u/]sf] /sd,

-v\_ g]kfn Ω ========= leq jf aflx/sf JolQm jf ;+:yfgx?n] of]hgfsf] lgldQ k|bfg u/]sf] rGbf,

-u\_ cGo ;|f]taf6 k|fKt /sd,

-#\_ sf]ifsf] /sd g]kfn /fi6« a}+s / g]kfn [[6]](#footnote-6)Ω ========== leq jf aflx/sf cGo a}+sx?df s'g} klg d'b|fdf hDdf ug{ ;lsg]5 .

-$\_ sf]ifsf] tkm{af6 ug'{ kg]{ ;a} vr{ sf]ifaf6 Joxf]l/g]5 .

-%\_ sf]ifsf] vftfsf] ;~rfng tf]lsP adf]lhd x'g]5 .

⊆!#s= ;Demf}tf ubf{ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] :jLs[lt lng' kg]{ M sf]ifn] cf°gf] sfo{ ;~rfngsf] l;nl;nfdf s'g} :jb]zL tyf ljb]zL ;+:yf jf lgsfo;“u ;Demf}tf ubf{ g]kfn ;/sf/sf] :jLs[lt lng' kg]{5 .

!$= n]vf / n]vfk/LIf0f M -!\_ sf]ifsf] cfo–Joosf] n]vf tf]lsP adf]lhd /flvg]5 .

-@\_ sf]ifsf] n]vf k/LIf0f dxfn]vf k/LIfssf] ljefuaf6 x'g]5 .

-#\_ g]kfn ;/sf/n] rfx]df sf]ifsf] lx;fa lstfj ;DaGwL sfuhft / c? gubL lhG;L ;d]t h'g;'s} avt hf“Rg ;Sg]5 .

!%= clwsf/ k|Tofof]hg M ;ldltn] cf°gf] clwsf/ cfjZostfg';f/ α;ldltsf] cWoIf, ;b:o, of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldlt / cGo ;ldlt jf pk;ldlt jf To:tf] ;ldlt jf pk–;ldltsf] k|ltlglwnfO{ k|Tofof]hg ug{ ;Sg]5 .

!^= ljlgod agfpg] clwsf/ M o; P]gsf] p2]Zo k"lt{sf] nflu ;ldltn] g]kfn ;/sf/sf] :jLs[lt lnO{ cfjZos ljlgodx? agfpg ;Sg]5 .

!&= g]kfn ;/sf/;“u ;Dks{ M sf]ifn] g]kfn ;/sf/;“u ;Dks{ /fVbf ϖo'jf, v]ns'b tyf ;+:s[lt dGqfno dfkm{t /fVg]5 .

!\*= s/ ;DaGwL 5'6 M sf]ifsf] k"“hL, cfDbfgL tyf ;DklQdf s'g} lsl;dsf] cfo s/, 3/ hUuf s/, ;jf/L ;fwg s/, Jofh s/, laqmL s/, /lhi6«]zg b:t'/ / eG;f/ dx;'n nufot ;/sf/L jf ≥:yfgLo txaf6 nufpg] s'g} klg k|sf/sf k|ToIf jf ck|ToIf s/, b:t'/ jf dx;'n nufOg] 5}g . t/ s'g} ;]jf jfkt nfUg] z'Ns jf dx;'n sf]ifn] a'emfpg] 5 .

!(= vf/]hL / arfp M -!\_ n'lDagL ljsf; ;ldlt -u7g\_ cfb]z, @)#@ vf/]h ul/Psf] 5 / ;f] cfb]z adf]lhd ul7t ;ldltsf] ;a} rn tyf crn ;DklQ sf]ifdf ;g]{5 . t/ ;f] cfb]z cGtu{t ul7t n'lDagL ljsf; ;ldlt bkmf !@ sf] pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhd of]hgf sfof{Gjog ;ldlt u7g gx'Gh]n;Dd sfod /xg] 5 .

-@\_ pkbkmf -!\_ adf]lhdsf] ;ldltl;t eP u/]sf ;a} 7]Ssf k§f tyf ;Demf}tfx? sf]ifl;t eP u/]sf] dflgg] 5 / ;f] ;ldltaf6 eP u/]sf ;Dk"0f{ sfd sf/afxL sf]ifaf6 eP u/]sf] dflgg] 5 .

1. υ of] P]g ;+jt\@)^% ;fn h]7 !% ut]b]lv nfu" ePsf] .

Ω u0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^ åf/f lemlsPsf] .

& bf];|f] ;+zf]wgåf/f ;+zf]lwt . [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. σ s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug{] P]g, @)^# åf/f ;+zf]lwt .

⊂ klxnf] ;+zf]wgåf/f yk .

Ω u0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^ åf/f lemlsPsf] .

 [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Ωu0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^ åf/f lemlsPsf] .

 klxnf] ;+zf]wgåf/f vf/]h .

& bf];|f] ;+zf]wgåf/f ;+zf]lwt .

Ω u0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^ åf/f lemlsPsf] .

δ v]ns'b tyf ;+:s[lt ;DaGwL s]xL g]kfn P]g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)%# åf/f ;+zf]lwt . [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. & bf];|f] ;+zf]wgåf/f ;+zf]lwt .

σ s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug{] P]g, @)^# åf/f ;+zf]lwt .

 klxnf] ;+zf]wgåf/f vf/]h .

ϖ klxnf] ;+zf]wgåf/f ;+zf]lwt .

α bf];|f] ;+zf]wgåf/f yk . [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. s]xL g]kfn P]g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)&@ åf/f lemlsPsf] .

α bf];|f] ;+zf]wgåf/f yk .

Ω u0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^ åf/f lemlsPsf] . [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. Ω u0ftGq ;'b[9Ls/0f tyf s]xL g]kfn sfg"g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)^^ åf/f lemlsPsf] .

⊆ v]ns'b tyf ;+:s[lt ;DaGwL s]xL g]kfn P]g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)%# åf/f yk .

α bf];|f] ;+zf]wgåf/f yk . ϖ klxnf] ;+zf]wgåf/f ;+zf]lwt .

≥ s]xL g]kfn P]g ;+zf]wg ug]{ P]g, @)&@ åf/f ;+zf]lwt . [↑](#footnote-ref-6)